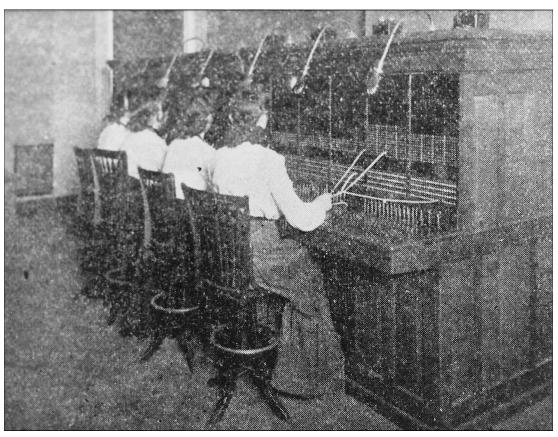
Volume 21, Issue 3 September, 2012



This photo is identified as "operators at the switchboard in the operating room, Atlantic Coast Telephone Company", from The Suffolk Herald 1907. These operators connected all calls and started every communication with the request:

Number, please.

A thoughtful man said recently that he didn't think it was a good thing for people to be as constantly connected to the gust of 1894 E.E. Holland, representing American Telephone outside world as many are today with all kinds of devices and Telegraph Company, asked the Town council for a fran-(virtually none of which are used or understood by this reporter) chise. J.N. Burgess, of Nansemond Telephone Company, obwhich stem from the telephone. My thoughtful friend feels a jected and asked for a delay to prepare his case. need for our world to engage in more quiet reflection or just more quiet.

Could Alexander Graham Bell have imagined even with his clever inventor's brain that someday we would be able to make calls from a car (or a bike!) on the highway or to use that same telephone—carried in one's pocket—to access all kinds of information, photos, etc. and to "type" messages that could be sent immediately or, that at the beginning of a performance we'd be reminded to turn off our phones?

The Bell invention coincided with our centennial celebration in 1876. We can attest to the fact that twenty years later there were telephones in Suffolk and more than one company offered service in the town. In May of 1894 an ordinance was adopted by the Suffolk town council to grant Southern Bell Telephone & Telegraph Co. the right of way for erection and mainte- a central location in the house, perhaps a hallway. The telenance of poles and wires.

Many companies were trying to enter the market. Au-

In October 1898 Town Treasurer John Lotzia asked for a telephone in his office. At the council meeting in November the chairman reported that a Nansemond telephone had been installed in the Treasurer's office at a rental fee of \$20 per year.

In July of 1903 a Nansemond Telephone was installed in the Fire House at a cost of \$1.50 per month.

Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. is mentioned early as well. It would soon be the line in Suffolk.

Let us say for the sake of posterity, early telephones were attached to the wall. Many houses had only one telephone in the early days—if they had any phone. Eventually a piece of furniture was designed to hold the phone and offer a place for the user of the phone to sit. This telephone table was usually in phone was attached to a cord which was permanently attached to the wall.









The early phones had no dial. The user would pick up the phone and an operator seated at a switchboard in Suffolk (see p 1) would say, "Number, please" and she would connect you by putting your line in the right connection on her board.

Numbers in downtown Suffolk were varied. In the 1949 Suffolk directory the Chamber of Commerce number was 1, Benthall Machine Co. plant in East Suffolk had 2 for its telephone number, Reginald Brothers Co. had the phone number 32. The Teacherage on Main Street had the number 744 and WLPM had 1420. Suffolk Creamery on Wilroy Rd. had 269-J-5.

Soon after the aforementioned 1949 book came out, callers could dial the number they wished to reach in town but all long distance calls still needed operator assistance—dial 0 for operator.

First Phone Company Building

It is likely that the early switchboard shown on p.1 was in rented space, perhaps above a store. By 1914 the new fireproof Chesapeake and Potomac office building shown right had been built on South Main St. This housed the switchboard and business office. Telephone repair crews received their orders here and telephone bills could be paid here as well, in cash if you preferred.

The office staff is pictured below on S. Main St. c. 1939; George Truitt , Byron White, Virgie Traylor, _?_, Daisy Lupton, S.D. Carnes.

In 1949 a new modern telephone building was constructed on N. Main Street between the Christian Church and Main Street Methodist Church. Many of the same people who worked at the old building moved to the new one.



Right: C&P staff in front of the switchboard, 1947. Standing, I-r: George (Heavy) Truitt, Verna Mathews, Steve Carnes, Ethel Blanchard, Willie Johnson. Seated: Daisy Lupton, Nellie Hines, Alyma Morrisette, Ruth Jenkins, Doris Harrell.



South Main Street building (demolished)



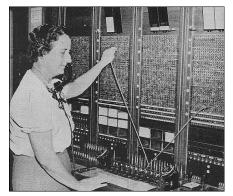
Dialing the Number — The New Building

On October 19, 1949, a new telephone building opened in the 200 block of North Main Street and the dial system was "cut" into service in Suffolk.

Annie Rountree took down the last manual call from the old office. Two of the men who had helped install the manual equipment in the old office in 1914 helped pull the heat coils to put the new dial system in service.

This was a momentous occasion. Mayor W.F. Whitley made a ceremonial first dialed call to City Manager W.R. Woodbury. Melvin Lovelace, Suffolk's Commonwealth's Attorney, made one of the first long distance calls with the new equipment, though that still required an operator's assistance. Two weeks later thousands of visitors attended a three-day open house.

The big event was covered by local radio station WLPM (for World's Largest Peanut Marthe day was given. Alyma Morrisette, chief operator, S.D. Carnes, plant wire chief, and R.E. Heltzel were interviewed on the air.



Annie Rountree takes down the last manual call in 1949.



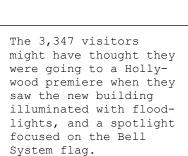
J.W. Vines and T.H. Harvey prepare to pull the heat coils to start the new service.



200 block N. Main Street. Recent photo by John Johnson

ket, in case you're not from here). A blow-by-blow account of the events of

Like the earlier building, this one was originally fully staffed. One could walk in and talk to live telephone company employees who offered full service. The office building now houses only computers.



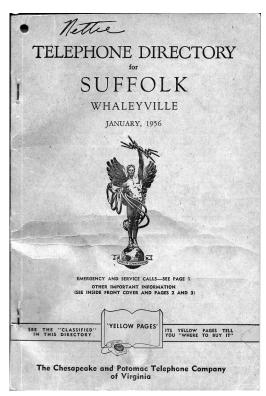
This quote and vintage photos on this page from an unnamed publication.



Melvin Lovelace makes one of the first long-distance calls, while E.D. Peterson, district commercial manager, Norfolk, Jack Cockey and Hunter Haynes, presidents of Rotary and Kiwanis respectively, stand

At the open house Frances Brothers Below: demonstrates the voice mirror for a group of teenagers curious to hear their own telephone voices.





The Telephone Directory, that useful book that has provided phone numbers, street addresses, advertising space and, in recent years, zip codes, is becoming a thing of the past.

• • • • • •



From The Virginian-Pilot, December 21, 1952: Mrs. Emmett H. Harrell receives her newly installed telephone from installer Herman Bradshaw as R.H.L. Chichester, C&P Manager, looks on. Mrs. Harrell is one of 27 inhabitants of the Lummis and Box Elder area to get telephone service as a result of construction recently completed by the telephone company.

Victims of Changing Times —

Long Distance

Again, for the sake of posterity, we record this. In most households long distance calls were an extra cost, considered an extravagance and reserved for reporting major news. If at all possible most of those calls were made after 8:00 p.m. or on Sundays when the rates were lower. The longer the distance the more expensive the call. Long distance calls were placed by the operator.



Tommy Arthur reports that it was not long distance to call Suffolk from Somerton or Whaleyville in the 1950s and 1960s but it was long distance to Holland. Holland was on Continental Telephone.

Person-to-person calls were placed by the operator, too. They were more expensive than station-to-station but if the caller wanted to speak to Jane Doe and no one else (i.e. her sorority sister) it was helpful.

Party Lines

Not surprisingly, larger towns had telephones first. Gates County Historical Society president Edith Freeman Seiling reports that they had no phone in Gates County until 1935. She lived (and still lives) at Gates Station, once a stop on the Atlantic Coastline Railroad.

They were on a 10-party line. They didn't hear all of the phones ring but at anytime one might pick up the phone and discover that the line was in use by a neighbor. Though it wasn't the polite thing to do, some people on party lines entertained themselves by listening to others' calls on the line.

Linwood Moore went to work for C&P Telephone in 1953 and worked for 32 years. He said a telephone line ran alongside the Atlantic Coastline track providing service—albeit on 10-party lines—to Whaleyville and down to the state line. In the 1960s phone crews worked on Saturdays to install telephones outside downtown Whaleyville.

The Phone Booth

They're almost gone from us now but until just a few years ago if one was away from home or the office or if one had no telephone, there were telephone booths around town or at stops along the highway. A member recalls that whenever she left on a date [in the 1960s] her father would always ask, "Do you have a dime?" That way she could call for help if anything went awry during her evening out. Phone booths were usually nearby.





A slight extravagance? Once rotary telephones were invented, telephone dialers were created to save fingernails. They were made of various materials. A sterling silver telephone dialer, like that shown here, was made famous in the movie *Breakfast at Tiffany's*.

Postscripts to our June 2012 issue, A Tale of War

YOUNG LADIES.

I want you to call at my store and look at my stock of

BEAUTIFUL DRESS GOODS, NOTIONS, CLOAKS, &c.

And don't forget to bring your mother or father with you when they come to town shopping. I will give you bargains.

Respectfully,
BURWELL RIDDICK.

Ads in the Suffolk Female Institute Newspaper *The Casket: left*, an 1884 ad shows that Burwell Riddick was in the mercantile business before becoming a builder; *right*, is an 1882 ad for R.L. Brewer, a pallbearer for Ada Browne Shepherd.

YOUNG GENTLEMEN CONTEMPLATING matrimony, and Young Ladies just beginning to think of keeping house, should call on

R. L. BREWER.

W-A-T-C-H-M-A-K-E-R A-N-D J-E-W-E-L-E-R,

Washington square, Suffolk, Va.

And get the necessary articles, such as Wilding-Rings, Standard Silverware, and everything in his line.

The public generally will find him ready to serve them with excellent goods.

Speaker Series

Brittany Bennett (far right) of Wilmington, NC, and SNHS member Kermit Hobbs (right) addressed a capacity crowd in August at the Phillips-Dawson House about *Peanut Machinery Made in Suffolk, A Revolution in Peanut Farming*. Brittany spoke from her master's thesis at UNC-Wilmington which was titled *The Metal Hands of Labor: The Mechanization of the South and the Benthall Peanut Picker*. Kermit spoke from experience about his family business now known as Amadas.



Student historical society President Kaitlin Jefferson learns to maneuver the big punch ladle for Joe and Nancy Verdirame. Hazel White is at left. The punch bowl and ladle were given to SNHS by the Suffolk Woman's Club several years ago when the Woman's Club gave up their house on Bank Street.





Conrad Haas sells peanut items from the Train Station.



Kaitlin Jefferson (left) admires the flapper costume worn by fellow student member Emily Bazemore (right).

A much requested recipe from this event:

Kate's Chocolate Peanut Butter Bars

2 sticks butter, softened

2 1/3 cups powdered sugar

1 3/4 cups crushed graham crackers

1 cup chunky peanut butter

12 oz. semi-sweet chocolate

Combine first 4 ingredients, mix well and spread into an ungreased 8x11 pan. Melt chocolate and pour on top of mixture. Chill until set and enjoy!

Students with Sue in Norfolk at the National Alliance of Preservation Commissions in July





Thanks to our new and returning 2012 members.

Our memberships run with the calendar year.

Benefactor

Cornell, Phyllis & George O'Connor, Tommy

Sponsor

Adams, Jim & Dana Bagnell, Judge & Mrs. Everett Darden, Bill & Bruce Darden, Jr., Mr. & Mrs. Austin T. Stockman, Nan & Charles Walker, Miley & Jean Webb, Joe & Nancy Woodward, Tom & Sue

Patron

Baker, Robert & Marie Barlow, Joe & Lynn Birdsong, Cabell & Mary Jane Blair, George & Charnell Blair, James M. Butler, Mr. & Mrs. F. Prince Chase, James S. Crocker, James. E. Cross, III, Mr. & Mrs. Harry L. Farris, Carl & Denise Harrell, Mr. & Mrs. John C. Herman, Steve Hobbs, Kermit & Earlene Maxey, Jr., M. Anderson Norcross, John & Cleta

Schaubach, Dwight & Jane Taylor, Fred & Adrienne Friend Adams, Jimmy & Hannah Bakwin, Michael Barnett, Maxine E. Bentley, Tim & Marie Birdsong, Jr., Mr. & Mrs. McLemore Birdsong, Mr. & Mrs. George Y. Bowen, John and Jen Boyce, Melissa Brinkley, Mr. & Mrs. David L. Brinkley, Mrs. Elsie Brothers, Mr. & Mrs. Tom S. Bunch, Dan Butler, James E. & Linda Carmean, Byron & Jean Clement, Becky & Joe Council, John M. & Anne M. Council, Michael & Kenda Councill, Sandra Cross, IV, Mr. & Mrs. Harry Lee Cross, Lynn & Hugh Dalzell, Mrs. Daniel V. Damiani, Andy Debranski, Mike & Marty Beamon Donnelly, Robert Duggan, Bill & Hunter Duke, Lydia G. Ellis, John C., Jr. Estes, Rob Frazier, Henry Friend, Marianna Frohman, Carroll Godwin Fulgham, Dr. & Mrs. William Godwin, Judge and Mrs. James C. Goldberg, Don & Kay Habel, III, Mr. & Mrs. James M. Happel, Mrs. Constance Reid Harrell, Bob & Pearl Henderson, Bert & Anne Henderson, Charlie & Donna House, Pat Howell, Patricia S. Jackson, Mr. & Mrs. Stephen R. Jones, Chris & Karen Kerpelman, Howard E. Kincaid, Jr., Mr. & Mrs. Douglas W. Kyle, Betty Anne Lane, Cindy & Mike Matthews, Catherine Harrell

McCutcheon, Charlotte Andrews

McNeal, Dorris

Moore, Jim & Jane

Mountcastle, Myrtle Ann Newsom, Sarah N. Nixon, LaRoyce & Carroll O'Connor, Alice H. Odom, Betty & Henry Odom, Hunter and Linda Oliver, Bobby Picot, Sharon & Julien Pond, Dick & Sylvia Poulson, Mrs. Melvin B. Powell, Bill & Roberta Pretlow, Lila E. Pruden, III, Peter Pruden, Mrs. Phyllis S. Pruitt, John & Judy Quayle, Fred & Brenda Rawls, Frank and Sally Riddick, Larry & Mary Anne Roller, Kit & Rusty Russell, Corey & Margaret Saunders, Mack & Ruth Savage, Mr. & Mrs. Thomas Sherard, Sam & Mary Shotton, Charles & Carol Lynne Simpson, Polly & Henry Small, Holmes & Lena Smith. Pat Holladay Sommers, Jane Ross Thomas, Sid & Janice Totten, Mr. & Mrs. Danny Trimble, Beth F. Verdirame, Dr. & Mrs. Joseph L. White, Gregory Williams, Jesse & Mary Woodward, Susan Woolford, N. Polk Young, Hubert & Christine

Contributing Alwood, Bob & Fran Ascher, David C. Baggett, Dennis Bailey, Bill & Annette Ballard, Mary B. Bialobrzewski, Angela Bollinger, Dixie & Stan Bosselman, David and Audrey Bowman, Marie & Lee Bradshaw, James & Becky Bright, John & Vera Bunting, Sandra & Bill Butler, Gary Byrum, Jarvis R. & Phyllis C. Callis, George & Susan Carr, Frances & Bill Carter, Barbara & John Click, Anne Scott N. Coughlin, Celia Wagner Cross, Parker Davis, Sue H. Dempsey, Sandy & Nancy Evans, Richard & Eleanor Faircloth, John & Nancy Fitzgerald, Shirley R. Francis, Inga Gardner, George and Carol Garrett, James & Susan Gatling, Jane & George Grogan, Ed & Karen Harrell, Sherwood & Faye Hazelwood, Thomas & Karen Helms, Linda L. & Bill House, Jr., Rob & Denson Howe, Jr., Mr. & Mrs. F. N. Hunter, JoAnn S. Irby, Chris & Skip Jaffe, Mr. & Mrs. Gerald Johnson, David A. Johnson, John & Julie Joyner, William & Mary Brenda Kapinus, Ed & Barbara

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King, Lee & Henrietta

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Trump, Jr., Bobby Lee Tyler, Stewart West, Jack & Barbara White, Jimmy & Hazel Williams, Nancy Winslow, Burwell & Alvis

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Arthur, Gene & Brenda Arthur, Tommy & Jane Barrett, Harold and June Bilby, Sean C. Brooks, Elizabeth Dixon Brown, Al Bunch, Karl and Shirkey, Susan Burgess, Dempse B. Carr, Scott & Heather Cathey, Mr. & Mrs. Forrest H. Chandler, Sue Hundley Cook, Darrell & Laura Crumpler, John & Terri Darden, Charles & Yvonne Dolan, Elizabeth Brothers Ellis, Glenn E. Ellison, Betty & Jack Eure, Jack & Mary Ann Everett, Anne P. Fausel, Mary Anne & George Fitzhugh, Berry Friend, Jr., Edwin A. Gardner, Jr., David B. Greene, Ann & Dutch Gwaltney, James G. Haas, Conrad & Marie Haas, Conrad E., Jr. Hare, Steve Harms, Jean H. Harper, Linda Howerton Harrell, Bobby & Monette Harry, Jack & Billie Hart, Lee & Betty Hollowell, Sandra LoCascio Hughes, Glenn & Karen Humphrey, Faye Gordon Hunter, Harriet Wills James, Linda Annas Jennings, James L. Johnson, Bill & Sara Ann Johnson, Vann and Elizabeth Jones, Stephen M. Kalie, Jennie Lee Kirchmier, Beverley Klein, Imogen Murden Kress, Jack

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Memberships received through Aug. 23, 2012

Thanks to our 2012 corporate members:

Bank Street Circle (\$2,500+)

Birdsong Peanuts

Nansemond Circle (\$1,000+)



FARMERS BANK

Community Banking Perfected

Suffolk Circle (\$500+)



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Fred Taylor, Vice President
Kate Cross, Secretary
Betsy Totten, Treasurer
Tommy Arthur, Asst. Treas.
Sue Woodward, Historian
Sandra Councill
Lynn Cross
Lee King
Gin Staylor

Gifts and Memorials through June 11, 2012

To the Phillips-Dawson House: Suffolk Rotary Club

- In honor of Lynn Barlow *Nita Bagnell* To SNHS:
- In memory of Joan Frazier *Anonymous*

Seaboard Circle (\$250+)



Printer—insert Phillips-Dawson House picture and info here

Note: The Phillips-Dawson House may be used on a limited basis by SNHS members for daytime club meetings or bridge parties for a donation. Call with questions 539-2781.

Train Station Happenings

Birthday parties have become very popular at the Station. We have created two new options for parties. Pictured right is our most recent birthday boy, Jack Burgess, who celebrated his 3rd birthday at the Train Station. Call Susie for more information.

On the same day as the birthday party a bridal party showed up to take pictures on the porch.



Train Station Calendar —

September 29: 11:00 am-3:00 pm, Touch A Truck, Train & More

October 20 & 21: Book Signing at the Station featuring *Yesterday's Trains Across the Commonwealth* by Dale W. Diacont, 1:00 – 4:00 Saturday and 2:00 – 4:00 Sunday

November 17th: 6:00 - 9:00 pm Grand Illumination



Printer—insert Train Station picture and info here

Printer: new emails for Train Station: (delete old one)

suffolktrainsation.org and susie@trainstation.org

NOTE: The Train Station has 2 new emails: suffolktrainstation.org or susie@trainstation.org



The King-Ferguson house, 300 block of N. Main St. (demolished)

This house stood on Main St. in the lot across from Suffolk Female Institute. It was first the home of John King, one of the founders of Suffolk Peanut Co. and later founder of the John King Peanut Co. (see our Myrtle issue).

According to an oral history, this was later the home of W.B. Ferguson (1860-1935) who had an early telephone franchise in Suffolk. The lot is now part of the grounds of the Obici Healthcare Foundation.

Return address/logo

Return Service Request-



c. 1914

There is so much more to say. Share your telephone stories with us.

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